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“FULFILLING PROMISES, BUILDING TRUST”

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“FULFILLING PROMISES, BUILDING TRUST”

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الْقَائِلِ بِأَيِّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لِمَ تَقُولُونَ مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ.
كَبُرَ مَقْتًا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَنْ تَقُولُوا مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ.¹

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا
عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ. اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى
آلِهِ وَصَحْبِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ.

أَمَّا بَعْدُ، فَيَا أَيُّهَا الْمُسْلِمُونَ اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ، أَوْصِيكُمْ وَإِيَّايَ بِتَقْوَى
اللَّهِ فَقَدْ فَازَ الْمُتَّقُونَ.

قَالَ اللَّهُ تَعَالَى : يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ تُقَاتِهِ وَلَا
تَمُوتُنَّ إِلَّا وَأَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ.²

Dear blessed Muslims,

I humbly implore for all of us to altogether strive in increasing our *taqwa* of Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* by fulfilling all of His Commands and abandoning matters that He forbade. May we all attain happiness and salvation in this world and the Hereafter.

¹ as-Saff 61:2-3.

² Aal 'Imraan 3:102.

On this very noble day, I will expound on a *khutbah* titled **“FULFILLING PROMISES, BUILDING TRUST.”**

Blessed Friday audience,

Among the most valuable *ni'mah* (favor) in community living is gaining the trust of others. However, trust does not emanate from only words but built through *amaanah* (trust) preserved and fulfilled promises. Therefore, Islam has placed the attribute of *amaanah* and fulfilling promises as noble *akhlaaq* (character), and as the foundation for community well-being.

Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* mentions in verses 2 and 3 of Soorah as-Saff that were recited at the beginning of the *khutbah*, containing very harsh reprimand upon those that would mention a matter but they themselves do not implement them. A true *mu'min* (believer) will always strive to fulfill what he has promised and manifest his words through actions for that is among the signs of sincere *imaan* (faith) and virtuous *akhlaaq*.

Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* mentions in verse 177 of Soorah al-Baqarah:

“And [those who] fulfill their promise when they promise; and [those who] are patient in poverty and hardship and during battle. Those are the ones who have been true, and it is those who are the righteous.”

Esteemed Friday congregation,

Fulfilling *amaanah* and keeping promises are among the main attributes of successful believers, hence the reason to gain the trust of others. Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* deems them as those that are always safeguarding *amaanah* and fulfilling every agreement made. This was firmly mentioned by Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* in verse 8 of Soorah al-Mu'minoon:

وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِأَمْتِهِمْ وَعَهْدِهِمْ رُءُونَ.

“And they who are to their trusts and their promises attentive.”

Imaam at-Tabari mentioned in his *tafseer* regarding this verse that they are those who preserve all *amaanah* entrusted upon them and fulfill every covenant made with fellow humans. They will not render those *amaanah* in vain, moreover they will accomplish all of them with full responsibility and in the best manner.

Similarly, where Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta’aala* mentions in verse 34 of Soorah al-Israa’:

وَأَوْفُوا بِالْعَهْدِ إِنَّ الْعَهْدَ كَانَ مَسْئُولًا.

“And fulfill [every] commitment. Indeed, the commitment is ever [that about which one will be] questioned.”

Dr. Wahbah az-Zuhailiy when explaining the *tafseer* of this verse mentioned that commitment is nobility and a bond. Hence, fulfilling that promise is a requirement within the *shara’* that is *waajib* (obligatory) to be adhered to by every Muslim. While the attitude of neglecting or reneging that promise is from among acts of disobedience that is sinful.

Let us observe the various destructions within society that were the results of broken promises. Children can lose trust in their parents, relationships between husband and wife and fellow human beings can become fractured. Even for life at community and national levels, the people will lose confidence in leaders that would always make promises but only to garner support and votes. Therefore, Islam heavily emphasizes on the matter

of fulfilling promises for it is the foundation for building trust and societal harmony.

Not to mention, those promises uttered are not merely words exiting from one's mouth, but it is a responsibility that will be questioned before Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* later.

Beloved Friday congregants,

Take heed! Among the signs of *nifaaq* (hypocrisy) is that when one makes a promise, he breaks them. In the *hadeeth* of 'Abdullah bin 'Amr *radiyAllaahu 'anhuma*, Rasulullah ﷺ said:

أَرْبَعٌ مَنْ كُنَّ فِيهِ كَانَ مُنَافِقًا خَالِصًا، وَمَنْ كَانَتْ فِيهِ
خَصْلَةٌ مِنْهُنَّ كَانَتْ فِيهِ خَصْلَةٌ مِنَ النِّفَاقِ حَتَّى يَدَعَهَا: إِذَا
أُؤْتِمِنَ خَانَ، وَإِذَا حَدَّثَ كَذَبَ، وَإِذَا عَاهَدَ غَدَرَ، وَإِذَا
خَاصَمَ فَجَرَ.

"Whosoever possesses these four characteristics is a sheer hypocrite; and anyone who possesses one of them possesses a characteristic of hypocrisy till he gives it up. These are: when he is entrusted with something, he proves dishonest; when he talks, he tells a lie; when he makes a covenant, he acts treacherously; and when he quarrels, he utters foul language."

(al-Bukhaari and Muslim)

When giving commentary on this *hadeeth*, Imaam an-Nawawi explained that the four things mentioned are the traits of the *munaafiqoon* (hypocrites). Whoever possesses them, then he has resembled the hypocrite. As believers, it behooves us to stay away from the attributes or characteristics of the hypocrites.

Honorable Friday audience,

Truthfully, many virtues and positive effects can be achieved when *amaanah* and promises are fulfilled. The *akhlaaq* of leaders that are always keeping promises will yield greater respect and trust from the citizens. The attitude of fulfilling promises within the household will strengthen that bond of love and affection. The culture of fulfilling promises within commerce will advance the economic ecosystem of the country. The ethics of fulfilling promises as a civil servant will contribute to the birth of an effective, competent, and efficient service delivery system.

Know that trust can be destroyed with only one betrayal or one broken promise. But regaining it will take a long time. Moreover, at times it can never be restored. Hence, preserve every *amaanah* and fulfill every promise that have been entrusted to us.

Imaam al-Ghazaali mentioned to remain cautious from making a promise and not fulfilling it. One should do good to people through actions without saying much. If one must make a promise, then do not even once break that promise.

Dearest brothers, fellow blessed Muslims,

To end the *khutbah* today, let us ponder upon several lessons that can be taken as guidance in life:

1. The Muslim *ummah* must fulfill *amaanah* and keep promises for both are among the main attributes of believers, who are loved by Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* and all humans.

2. The Muslim *ummah* must prove its words through actions, and not just easily make promises without diligence in fulfilling them, for breaking promises is among attributes that are admonished by Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala* and His Messenger.

3. The Muslim *ummah* must always perform *muhaasabah* (self-evaluation) upon *amaanah*, promises, and the rights of others that are within their responsibility because all those will be accounted for before Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala*.

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّحِيمِ
مِّنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ رَجَالٌ صَدَقُوا مَا عَاهَدُوا اللَّهَ عَلَيْهِ فَمِنْهُمْ مَّن قَضَىٰ
نَحْبَهُ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّن يَنْتَظِرُ وَمَا بَدَّلُوا تَبْدِيلًا.

"Among the believers are men true to what they promised Allah. Among them is he who has fulfilled his vow [to the death], and among them is he who awaits [his chance]. And they did not alter [the terms of their commitment] by any alteration."

(Soorah al-Ahzaab 33:23)

بَارَكَ اللَّهُ لِي وَلَكُمْ فِي الْقُرْآنِ الْعَظِيمِ وَنَفَعَنِي وَإِيَّاكُمْ بِمَا فِيهِ
مِنَ الْآيَاتِ وَالذِّكْرِ الْحَكِيمِ وَتَقَبَّلَ مِنِّي وَمِنْكُمْ تِلَاوَتَهُ إِنَّهُ هُوَ
السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ.

أَقُولُ قَوْلِي هَذَا وَأَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ الْعَظِيمَ لِي وَلَكُمْ وَلِسَائِرِ
الْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ فَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ.

THE SECOND KHUTBAH

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ الشَّرِيعَةَ، هَدَى لِلنَّاسِ وَرَحْمَةً،

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ، وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ. اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ وَبَارِكْ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِهِ وَأَصْحَابِهِ وَمَنْ تَبِعَهُمْ بِإِحْسَانٍ إِلَى يَوْمِ الدِّينِ. أَمَّا بَعْدُ، فَيَا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ أَوْصِيكُمْ وَإِيَّايَ بِتَقْوَى اللَّهِ فَقَدْ فَازَ الْمُتَّقُونَ.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ وَمَلَائِكَتَهُ يُصَلُّونَ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا صَلُّوا عَلَيْهِ وَسَلِّمُوا تَسْلِيمًا.³

اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِهِ وَأَصْحَابِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ.

اللَّهُمَّ اغْفِرْ لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ الْأَحْيَاءِ مِنْهُمْ وَالْأَمْوَاتِ، بِرَحْمَتِكَ يَا أَرْحَمَ الرَّاحِمِينَ. اللَّهُمَّ أَعِزَّ الْإِسْلَامَ وَالْمُسْلِمِينَ، وَأَذِلَّ الشِّرْكَ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ، وَدَمِّرْ أَعْدَاءَ الدِّينِ، وَاجْعَلْ هَذَا الْبَلَدَ آمِنًا مُطْمَئِنًّا وَسَائِرَ بِلَادِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ.

³ al-Ahzaab 33:56.

اَللّٰهُمَّ وَفِّقْ اَئِمَّةَ الْمُسْلِمِيْنَ وَوُلاَةَ اُمُوْرِهِمْ وَجَمِيْعَ الْمُسْلِمِيْنَ
لِمَا فِيْهِ صَلاَحُ الْبِلَادِ وَالْعِبَادِ.

اَللّٰهُمَّ اِنَّا نَسْأَلُكَ وَنَتَوَسَّلُ اِلَيْكَ بِنَبِيِّكَ الْاَمِيْنِ، وَنَسْأَلُكَ
بِاسْمَائِكَ الْحُسْنٰى، وَصِفَاتِكَ الْعُظْمٰى، اَنْ تَحْفَظَ بَعِيْنَ
عِنَايَتِكَ الرَّبَّانِيَّةِ، وَبِحِفْظِ وَقَايَتِكَ الصِّمَدَانِيَّةِ، جَلَالَةَ مَلِكِنَا
الْمُعَظَّمِ، سُلْطَانَ سَلَاطُوْر، سُلْطَانَ شَرَفُ الدِّيْنِ اَدْرِيسِ شَاهِ
الْحَاجِ ابْنِ الْمَرْحُومِ سُلْطَانَ صَلَاحُ الدِّيْنِ عَبْدِ الْعَزِيْزِ شَاهِ
الْحَاجِ. اَللّٰهُمَّ اَدِمِ الْعَوْنَ وَالْهِدَايَةَ وَالتَّوْفِيْقَ، وَالصِّحَّةَ
وَالسَّلَامَةَ مِنْكَ، لَوْلِيِّ عَهْدِ سَلَاطُوْر، تَغْكُوْ اَمِيْر شَاهِ ابْنِ
السُّلْطَانَ شَرَفُ الدِّيْنِ اَدْرِيسِ شَاهِ الْحَاجِ، فِيْ اَمْنٍ وَصَلَاحٍ
وَعَافِيَةٍ بِمَنْكَ وَكَرَمِكَ يَا ذَا الْجَلَالِ وَالْاِكْرَامِ. اَللّٰهُمَّ اَطْلُ
عُمْرَهُمَا مُصْلِحِيْنَ لِلْمَوْظَفِيْنَ وَالرَّعِيَّةِ وَالْبِلَادِ، وَبَلِّغْ
مَقَاصِدَهُمَا لِطَرِيْقِ الْهُدٰى وَالرَّشَادِ.

O Allah! Strengthen the 'aqeedah of the Muslims upon the creed of *Ahl as-Sunnah wal-Jamaa'ah*, which is upon the path of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and his Companions *radiyAllaahu 'anhum*, as formulated by Imaam Abu

Hasan al-Ash'ari and Imaam Abu Mansoor al-Maatureedi, practicing upon the Shaafi'i *Madhhab* (juristic school of thought) while accepting the other three *madhaahib*, practicing *tasawwuf* upon the way of Imaam Junayd al-Baghdaadi and Imaam al-Ghazaali. Spare us from all forms of bribery and abuse of power, as well as misguidance and extremism, and protect us from *fitan* that can harm the union and unity of the Muslim *ummah*.

O Allah! Bestow peace and prosperity upon our state and nation. Protect us from all forms of disaster, fitnah and calamity. Bestow upon us leaders that have utmost integrity, firmness, and courage in upholding the Truth according to Your *Sharee'ah*.

O Allah! Protect the Muslim *ummah* and Masjid al-Aqsa in Palestine. Preserve them from oppression and evil, and bestow upon them steadfastness, strength, and victory.

رَبَّنَا هَبْ لَنَا مِنْ أَزْوَاجِنَا وَذُرِّيَّتِنَا قُرَّةَ أَعْيُنٍ وَاجْعَلْنَا لِلْمُتَّقِينَ إِمَامًا.⁴
رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ.⁵
عِبَادَ اللَّهِ، إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْمُرُ بِالْعَدْلِ وَالْإِحْسَانِ وَإِيتَايَ ذِي الْقُرْبَى وَيَنْهَى
عَنِ الْفَحْشَاءِ وَالْمُنْكَرِ وَالْبَغْيِ يَعِظُكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ.⁶

⁴ al-Furqaan 25:74.

⁵ al-Baqarah 2:201.

⁶ an-Nahl 16:90.

فَاذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ الْعَظِيمَ يَذْكُرْكُمْ وَاشْكُرُواهُ عَلَى نِعَمِهِ يَزِدْكُمْ،
وَاسْأَلُوهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ يُعْطِيكُمْ وَلَذِكْرُ اللَّهِ أَكْبَرُ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا
تَصْنَعُونَ.