



JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM SELANGOR

### MAINTAINING PIETY THROUGHOUT THE FESTIVE SEASON

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Let us altogether strive in strengthening our taqwa of Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala by abiding all of **His Decrees and Commandments**, as well as avoiding all of

**His prohibitions and** forbidden matters. With that, may we all attain the abundance of love and mercy from Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala.

Today, I would like to expound on a topic that is related to the human attitude and mentality regarding food management, through the title

## Today, I would like to invite fellow audience to ponder upon a *khutbah* titled

### MAINTAINING PIETY THROUGHOUT THE FESTIVE SEASON

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Food and drink are among the important necessities and essentials in the human lives. The significance of food and drink can be seen when Imaam al-**Ghazzaali mentioned in** 

his book *Ihyaa' 'Uloom ad-Deen* the saying of *as-salaaf as-saalih* (the pious predecessors):

*"Verily, eating is from the religion."* 

This statement gives the meaning that food and drink should be made as means in attaining strength to uphold the religion through righteous deeds, seeking authentic knowledge,

seeking halaal (lawful) sustenance, and beneficial activities. This understanding truly coincides with the words of Allah Ta'aala in verse 51 of Soorah al-Mu'minoon, which

# linked performing righteous deeds with eating.

# *"[Allah said], "O messengers, eat from the good foods and work righteousness..."*

Now, after the passing of the 1<sup>st</sup> of Shawwaal, the Muslim ummah all over the nation will hold an open house and feasts in strengthening the ukhuwwah (brotherhood) amongst the locals.

Alhamdulillaah, it is from among the favors of Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala and also a sign that this country is still peaceful and prosperous. The feasts held through the open house,

masjid's open day, 'Eid al-Fitr banquet at hotels, suraus, schools, and community halls are appearing all over just like 'rampant mushroom growth after the rainfall.' However, behind all the

excitement of hosting a banquet, it must be managed wisely in order not to become a contributor to food wastage.

In this regard, Allah

Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala has reminded us in verse 31 of soorah al-A'raaf:

*"...and eat and drink, but be not excessive. Indeed, He likes not those who commit excess."* 

The characteristic of alisraafor excessiveness actually means to do something beyond the reasonable limit. In the context of food and drink, it is deemed excessive when one takes a quantity

of food that is beyond his physical needs or that one continues to eat even after he is already full. This can incur various negative effects upon the physical and mental condition, the economy,

and environmental wellbeing. Moreover, one becomes prone to sickness, laziness, **becoming** less productive, causing food wastage, and even environmental pollution.

According to the study conducted by Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan **Pembersihan Awam** (Solid Waste Corporation) in 2017, it was reported that Malaysians waste

no less than 3 million kilograms of food that are still edible, on a daily basis. And this amount would double in Ramadaan and Shawwaal with food being wasted in those two months reaching 9 million

kilograms daily! This means that approximately 540 million kilograms of food that was unfinished or untouched within that two months period actually ends up at the dumpsite.

This report should lead to remorsefulness and the realization that food wastage in this country is at a very alarming level. **Even worse, it is reported** to have occurred even more severe in months

that are deeply intertwined with the Muslim ummah, namely **Ramadaan** and Shawwaal. We must perform muhaasabah (self-evaluation) for these figures are actual

indicators on how the **Muslims in this nation** have yet to successfully translate the virtues of **Ramadaan** within the self as required by Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala.

Let us ponder again the **Islamic objectives behind** the legislation of the 'ibaadah (worship) of fasting. Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala mentions in verse 183 of soorah al-Bagarah:

"O you who have believed, decreed upon you is fasting as it was decreed upon those before you that you may become righteous."

**Based on this verse, the** 'ibaadah of fasting was actually decreed with the objective of increasing mankind's taqwa. This is because the training in restraining one's own self and desire from all

matters that can nullify the fast will increase the quality of one's taqwa of Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala.

Ubayy ibn Ka'b *radiyAllaahu 'anh* was

once asked by 'Umar bin al-Khattaab radiyAllaahu 'anh regarding the reality of taqwa. Ubayy then asked 'Umar, "Have you walked through a thorny path?" 'Umar replied, "Yes, indeed."

Ubayy then asked him, "What did you do?" 'Umar replied, "I tucked up (my garment) and did my best (to avoid thorns)." **Thereupon Ubayy said,** "That is taqwa."

Taqwa (piety) is a process in developing a vigilant attitude when thinking, speaking, and performing something, hence opting for the halaal and avoiding the haraam (unlawful), and fulfilling

the commands of Allah, as well as avoiding His prohibitions. This is what is required by Allah upon His servants when legislating the 'ibaadah of fasting in Ramadaan, which we had recently endured.

Therefore, it behoove the Muslim ummah to perform muhaasabah and enhance its self-control by distinguishing between one's wants and needs when preparing, purchasing or consuming

food. Having an indifferent attitude or the mentality that "it is better to have more food than inadequate" must be rethought for in reality, it becomes the cause for wastage and destruction.

While Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala has allowed us to eat and drink, He had also reminded us not to cause destruction. **Allah mentions in verse** 60 of soorah al-Bagarah:

"... Eat and drink from the provision of Allah, and do not commit abuse on the earth, spreading corruption."

Hence, the Muslim ummah must continue to develop its awareness and change the habit of excessive eating to eating moderately. It is only befitting that Ramadaan that had just left us serve

as inspiration in strengthening ourselves in training the desire and restraining oneself, so that we become individuals having taqwa throughout the year.

To end this khutbah, there are several conclusions and lessons that can be contemplated upon:

1. The Muslim ummah must have certainty that wastefulness is prohibited by Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala and it is waajib (obligatory) to be avoided.

2. The Muslim ummah must consume food as waseelah (means) in nourishing the self so as to perform good deeds, not as the cause for illness and laziness.

3. The Muslim ummah must remain penitent while enjoying the food consumed. This is because there are still **Muslim brethren out there** that are starving and in great need of food.

"But as for he who feared the position of his Lord and prevented the soul from [unlawful] inclination, Then indeed, **Paradise will be [his]** refuge." (an-Naazi'aat 79:40-41)





"Indeed, Allah confers blessing upon the Prophet, and His angels [ask Him to do so]. O you who have believed, ask [Allah to confer] blessing upon him and ask [Allah to grant him] peace." (al-Ahzaab 33:56)



**O Allah, You are the Lord that is** All Mighty, we are grateful to You for having bestowed upon us rahmah and barakah upon this state, which continues to remain advanced and prosperous, with its residents



## united under the auspices and leadership of our Ruler as the Head of Islamic affairs in this state.



Hence, we sincerely beseech You, O Allah, strengthen our imaan and creed according to that of Ahl as-Sunnah wal-Jamaa'ah, and protect us from teachings that are outside the fold of Islam such as Qadiyaani



and deviant teachings such as Shee'ah. O Allah, Ya Rahmaan, Ya Raheem, unite our hearts, bestow upon us rizq with blessings, enrich us with beneficial knowledge, protect us from calamities. O Allah,



bestow upon us guidance in performing the five daily prayers in congregation, fulfilling zakaat through Lembaga Zakat Selangor (Selangor Zakaat Board),



making waqf and infaaq of our wealth to Perbadanan Wakaf Negeri Selangor (Selangor Waqf **Corporation) and Tabung Amanah Pembangunan Islam Selangor (Islamic Development Trust Fund of Selangor).** 

## UNIT KHUTBAH, **BAHAGIAN PENGURUSAN MASJID,** JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM SELANGOR

## **DISEDIAKAN OLEH / PREPARED BY :**



